UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q
(MARK ONE)
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2000.
OR
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM $\qquad$ то $\qquad$ .

COMMISSION FILE NUMBER 1-13796
GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

GEORGIA
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

58-0285030
(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

4370 PEACHTREE ROAD, NE, ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30319
(Address of principal executive offices)
(Zip code)
(404) 504-9828
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
NOT APPLICABLE
(Former name, former address and former
fiscal year, if changed since last report.)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter periods that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. YES [X] NO [ ]

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practical date.

CLASS A COMMON STOCK, (NO PAR VALUE) CLASS B COMMON STOCK, (NO PAR VALUE)

## GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.

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GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

CURRENT ASSETS:
Cash and cash equivalents
Trade accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of $\$ 1,112,000$ and $\$ 1,008,000$, respectively
Recoverable income taxes
Inventories
Current portion of program broadcast rights
Other current assets
Total current assets
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT:
Land
Buildings and improvements
Equipment

Allowance for depreciation

OTHER ASSETS:
Deferred loan costs
Goodwill and other intangibles: Licenses and network affiliation agreements Goodwill Consulting and noncompete agreements
Other
MARCH 31,
2000
----------1
(UNAUDITED)
\$ $1,826,156$
25, 314, 634
2, 169, 025 906, 339
2, 811, 313
1, 202, 892
34, 230, 359

| 4,385,286 | 4,385,286 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 16,821,480 | 16,675,110 |
| 100,644,078 | 98,760,379 |
| 121,850,844 | 119,820,775 |
| $(43,366,600)$ | $(39,443,291)$ |
| 78,484,244 | 80,377,484 |
| 9,274,780 | 9,656,586 |

$445,376,903 \quad 448,346,122$
75,118
1,747,412
$2,121,659$
-----------
\$ 646,354,334

DECEMBER 31, 1999
\$ 1, 787,446
30, 338, 425
2, 053, 025
1, 051, 960
3,538, 441
803,410
$39,572,707$

4,385, 286
16, 675, 110 98, 760, 379

119, 820, 775
$(39,443,291)$
80, 377,484

76, 218, 410 1, 869, 368 2,115,847
538, 206, 333
\$ 658,156,524

GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (CONTINUED)

CURRENT LIABILITIES:
Trade accounts payable
Employee compensation and benefits
Accrued expenses
Accrued interest
Current portion of program broadcast obligations
Deferred revenue
Current portion of long-term debt
Total current liabilities
LONG-TERM DEBT
OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES:
Program broadcast obligations, less current portion
Supplemental employee benefits
Deferred income taxes
Other acquisition related liabilities

Commitments and contingencies
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:
Serial Preferred Stock, no par value; authorized 20,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding 1,350 shares, respectively ( $\$ 13,500,000$ aggregate liquidation value, respectively)
Class A Common Stock, no par value; authorized 15,000,000 shares; issued 7,961,574 shares, respectively
Class B Common Stock, no par value; authorized 15,000,000 shares; issued 8,708,820 shares, respectively
Retained earnings

Treasury Stock at cost, Class A Common, 1,121,657 and 1,127,282 shares, respectively
Treasury Stock at cost, Class B Common, 68,605 and 110, 365 shares, respectively

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { MARCH 31, } \\ & 2000 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: |
| (UNAUDITED) |

\$ 3,292,350
5,098,581
2,298,148
11,208,666
2,930,403
3,286, 127
300, 000
------------

376,327,920

275, 013
878,900
73,613, 829
2,506,635
$77,274,377$
$13,500,000$
10,683,709
116,452, 872
32,928,564
-----------
$(8,463,917)$
$(763,466)$
-----------
164,337,762
\$ 646,354,334

DECEMBER 31, 1999
\$ 4,275,411
5,163,973
3,161,581
9,233,909
3, 870, 893
3, 212, 814
316, 000
29,234,581
381,385,942

428, 867
921, 832
75,389,829
2,607,492
79,348, 020
$13,500,000$
10,683,709
116,379,482
37,373,183
177,936,374
$(8,546,285)$
$(1,202,108)$
168,187,981
\$ 658,156,524

THREE MONTHS ENDED
MARCH 31,

|  |  |  | 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 68,453 | \$ | 21,168,040 |
|  | 21, 227 |  | 8, 022, 053 |
|  | 8,121 |  | 2,201,977 |
|  | 7, 801 |  | 31,392, 070 |
|  | 15,750 |  | 12,988,524 |
|  | 64,910 |  | 6,354,622 |
|  | 4, 024 |  | 1,513,645 |
|  | 28,180 |  | 746,506 |
|  | 74,332 |  | 5,455,817 |
|  | 7,196 |  | 27,059,114 |
|  | 00,605 |  | 4,332,956 |
|  | 63,301 |  | 421,748 |
|  | 63,906 |  | 4,754,704 |
|  | 24,508 |  | 6,770,163 |
|  | 60,602) |  | $(2,015,459)$ |
|  | 12,000) |  | $(455,000)$ |
|  | 48,602) |  | $(1,560,459)$ |
|  | 2,500 |  | 252,501 |
|  | 01,102) |  | $(1,812,960)$ |
|  | 56,476 |  | 11, 954, 590 |
| \$ | (0.27) | \$ | (0.15) |

SEE NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.


|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class A } \\ \text { Treasury Stock } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Class B } \\ \text { Treasury Stock } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Shares |  | Amount | Shares |  | Amount |  | Total |
| Balance at December 31, 1999 | $(1,127,282)$ | \$ | $(8,546,285)$ | $(110,365)$ | \$ | $(1,202,108)$ | \$ | 168,187, 981 |
| Net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (3, 848, 602) |
| Common stock dividends (\$.02 per share) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(309,393)$ |
| Preferred stock dividends |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(252,500)$ |
| Issuance of treasury stock: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 401 (k) plan |  |  |  | 15,621 |  | 172,773 |  | 192,116 |
| Non-qualified stock plan | 5,625 |  | 82,368 | 37,500 |  | 408, 453 |  | 510, 744 |
| Purchase of Class B |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Common Stock |  |  |  | $(11,361)$ |  | $(142,584)$ |  | $(142,584)$ |
| Balance at March 31, 2000 | $(1,121,657)$ |  | $(8,463,917)$ | $(68,605)$ |  | \$ ( 763,466 ) | \$ | 164,337,762 |

Class A Treasury Stock
$(1,127,282) \quad \$(8,546,285)$
,961,574
10,683,709
===========
, 708, 820 =======
$=========$

## OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Net loss
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:

Depreciation
Amortization of intangible assets
Amortization of deferred loan costs
Amortization of program broadcast rights
Payments for program broadcast rights
Supplemental employee benefits
Common Stock contributed to $401(k)$ Plan
Deferred income taxes
Gain on disposal of assets
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:
Receivables, inventories and other current assets
Accounts payable and other current liabilities

NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES
INVESTING ACTIVITIES
Purchase of newspaper business
Purchases of property and equipment
Deferred acquisition costs
Payments on purchase liabilities
Other
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES

FINANCING ACTIVITIES
Dividends paid
Proceeds from sale of treasury stock - common
Purchase of treasury stock - common
Proceeds from borrowings of long-term debt
Payments on long-term debt
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES

## INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31,

| 2000 | 1999 |
| :---: | :---: |
| \$ (3, 848,602) | \$ (1,560, 459) |
| 4, 077,529 | 2,832,799 |
| 3,596,803 | 2, 623, 018 |
| 381,804 | 285,128 |
| 1,309,740 | 1,202,465 |
| $(1,489,954)$ | $(1,190,132)$ |
| $(42,932)$ | $(51,443)$ |
| 192,116 | 144,859 |
| $(1,776,000)$ | (582, 000) |
| $(9,290)$ | $(378,097)$ |
| 4,841,182 | 2, 029,673 |
| 557,563 | 2,513,733 |
| 7,789,959 | 7,869,544 |
| -0- | $(16,520,701)$ |
| $(2,228,979)$ | $(2,436,979)$ |
| -0- | $(66,558)$ |
| $(133,653)$ | $(404,756)$ |
| 341, 638 | 395, 023 |
| $(2,020,994)$ | $(19,033,971)$ |
| (561, 893 ) | $(759,825)$ |
| 48,244 | -0- |
| $(142,584)$ | ( 257, 004) |
| 5,500, 000 | 23,700, 000 |
| $(10,574,022)$ | (11, 092, 887 ) |
| $(5,730,255)$ | 11,590, 284 |
| 38,710 | 425,857 |
| 1,787,446 | 1,886,723 |
| \$ 1,826,156 | \$ 2,312,580 |

SEE NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

## NOTE A--BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Gray Communications Systems, Inc. (the "Company") have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form $10-\mathrm{Q}$ and Article 10 of Regulation $\mathrm{S}-\mathrm{X}$. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three-month period ended March 31, 2000 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2000. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1999.

Certain amounts reported for the prior year have been reclassified to conform to the 2000 format.

NOTE B--LONG-TERM DEBT
At March 31, 2000, the balance outstanding and the balance available under the Company's bank loan agreement were $\$ 216.0$ million and $\$ 79.0$ million, respectively, and the interest rate on the balance outstanding was $8.84 \%$.

## NOTE C--INFORMATION ON BUSINESS SEGMENTS

The Company operates in three business segments: broadcasting, publishing and paging. The broadcasting segment operates 13 television stations located in the southern and mid-western United States. The publishing segment operates four daily newspapers located in Georgia and Indiana. The paging operations are located in Florida, Georgia and Alabama. The following tables present certain financial information concerning the Company's three operating segments:

THREE MONTHS ENDED
MARCH 31,


Operating revenues
Broadcasting
Publishing
Paging

| \$ 26,669 | \$ 21, 168 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 9,921 | 8,022 |
| 2,298 | 2,202 |
| \$ 38,888 | \$ 31, 392 |

Operating income:
Broadcasting
Publishing
Paging

| 2,506 | \$ | 3,120 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,376 |  | 1,032 |
| 219 |  | 181 |
| 4,101 |  | 4,333 |
| 63 |  | 422 |
| $(9,725)$ |  | $(6,770)$ |
| \$ $(5,561)$ | \$ | $(2,015)$ |

perating income is total operating revenues less operating expenses, excluding miscellaneous income and expense (net) and interest. Corporate and administrative expenses are allocated to operating income based on net segment revenues.

"Media Cash Flow" is defined as operating income, plus depreciation and amortization (including amortization of program broadcast rights), non-cash compensation and corporate overhead, less payments for program broadcast obligations. The Company has included Media Cash Flow data because such data is commonly used as a measure of performance for media companies and is also used by investors to measure a company's ability to service debt. Media Cash Flow is not, and should not be used as, an indicator or alternative to operating income, net income or cash flow as reflected in the Company's unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. Media Cash Flow is not a measure of financial performance under generally accepted accounting principles and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for measures of performance prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

## Introduction

The following analysis of the financial condition and results of operations of Gray Communications Systems, Inc. (the "Company") should be read in conjunction with the Company's unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and notes thereto included elsewhere herein.

As discussed below, the Company has acquired several television stations and a newspaper since January 1, 1999. The Company's acquisitions have been accounted for under the purchase method of accounting. Under the purchase method of accounting, the results of operations of the acquired businesses are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements as of their respective acquisition dates. The assets and liabilities of acquired businesses are included based on an allocation of the purchase price.

## 1999 Acquisitions

On October 1, 1999, the Company completed its acquisition of all the outstanding capital stock of KWTX Broadcasting Company and Brazos Broadcasting Company, as well as the assets of KXII Broadcasters Ltd. The Company acquired the capital stock of KWTX Broadcasting Company and Brazos Broadcasting Company in merger transactions with the shareholders of KWTX Broadcasting company and Brazos Broadcasting Company receiving a combination of cash and the Company's Class B Common Stock for their shares. The Company acquired the assets of KXII Broadcasters Ltd. in an all cash transaction. These transactions are referred to herein as the "Texas Acquisitions."

Aggregate consideration (net of cash acquired) paid in the Company's Class B Common Stock and cash was approximately $\$ 146.4$ million which included a base purchase price of $\$ 139.0$ million, transaction expenses of $\$ 2.8$ million and certain net working capital adjustments (excluding cash) of $\$ 4.6$ million. In addition to the amount paid, the Company assumed approximately $\$ 600,000$ in liabilities in connection with the asset purchase of KXII Broadcasters Ltd. The Company funded the acquisitions by issuing $3,435,774$ shares of the Company's Class B Common Stock (valued at $\$ 49.5$ million) to the sellers, borrowing an additional $\$ 94.4$ million under its bank loan agreement and using cash on hand of approximately $\$ 2.5$ million.

With the Texas Acquisitions the Company added the following television stations to its broadcast segment: KWTX-TV, the CBS affiliate located in Waco, Texas; KBTX-TV, the CBS affiliate located in Bryan, Texas, each serving the Waco-Temple-Bryan, Texas television market and KXII-TV, the CBS affiliate serving Sherman, Texas and Ada, Oklahoma. Under Federal Communications Commission (the "FCC") regulations, KBTX-TV is operated as a satellite station of KWTX-TV. The three stations are collectively referred to herein as the "Texas Stations."

On March 1, 1999, the Company acquired substantially all of the assets of The Goshen News from News Printing Company, Inc. and affiliates thereof, for aggregate cash consideration of approximately $\$ 16.7$ million including a non-compete agreement (the "Goshen Acquisition"). The Goshen News is currently an 18,000-circulation newspaper published Monday through Sunday and serves Goshen, Indiana and surrounding areas. The Company financed the acquisition through borrowings under its bank loan agreement.

General
Broadcast advertising revenues are generally highest in the second and fourth quarters each year, due in part to increases in consumer advertising in the spring and retail advertising in the period leading up to and including the holiday season. In addition, broadcast advertising revenues are generally higher during even numbered election years due to spending by political candidates and other political advocacy groups, which spending typically is heaviest during the fourth quarter.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

## Broadcasting, Publishing and Paging Revenues

Set forth below are the principal types of broadcasting, publishing and paging revenues earned by the Company's broadcasting, publishing and paging operations for the periods indicated and the percentage contribution of each to the Company's total revenues:
three months ended march 31,


BROADCASTING
NET REVENUES:
Local

| \$14,946 | 38.4\% | \$12,524 | 39.9\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7,187 | 18.5 | 5,503 | 17.5 |
| 2,017 | 5.2 | 1,396 | 4.4 |
| 524 | 1.4 | 49 | 0.2 |
| 1,995 | 5.1 | 1,696 | 5.4 |
| \$26,669 | 68.6\% | \$21, 168 | 67.4\% |

PUBLISHING
NET REVENUES
Retail

| $\$ 4,484$ | $11.5 \%$ | $\$ 3,682$ | $11.7 \%$ |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| 3,147 | 8.1 | 2,554 | 8.1 |
| 1,939 | 5.0 | 1,502 | 4.8 |
| 351 | 0.9 | 284 | 1.0 |
| ----- | --- | ------ | ---- |
| $\$ 9,921$ | $25.5 \%$ | $\$ 8,022$ | $25.6 \%$ |
| $======$ | $=====$ | $======$ | $=====$ |

PAGING
NET REVENUES


TOTAL
\$38, 888
100.0\% \$31,392
100.0\%

Classified
Circulation
Other
-
National
Network compensation
Political

Political

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2000 COMPARED TO THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 1999
Revenues. Total revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2000
increased $\$ 7.5$ million, or $23.9 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 38.9$ million from $\$ 31.4$ million. This increase was primarily attributable to the (i) revenues resulting from the Texas Stations that were acquired on October 1, 1999, (ii) revenues resulting from The Goshen News that was acquired on March 1, 1999, (iii) increased revenues from existing publishing operations and (iv) increased paging revenues.

Broadcasting revenues increased $\$ 5.5$ million or $26.0 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 26.7$ million from $\$ 21.2$ million. The Texas Acquisitions accounted for an increase of $\$ 5.2$ million. On a pro forma basis, assuming the Texas Acquisitions had been effective on January 1, 1999, broadcasting revenues for the Texas Stations for the three months ended March 31, 2000 were consistent at $\$ 5.2$ million, when compared to the same period of the prior year. Political advertising revenue was $\$ 524,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2000, compared to $\$ 49,000$ for the same period of the prior year. Broadcasting revenues, excluding the results of the Texas Acquisitions, increased \$267,000, or 1.3\%, over the same period of the prior year, to \$21.4 million from $\$ 21.2$ million. This increase was due primarily to increased political advertising revenue.

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2000 COMPARED TO THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 1999 (CONTINUED)

Publishing revenues increased \$1.9 million, or $23.7 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 9.9$ million from $\$ 8.0$ million. The increase in publishing revenues was due primarily to increased revenues from the Company's existing publishing operations and from the revenues generated by The Goshen News which was acquired on March 1, 1999. Revenues from the Company's existing publishing operations increased $\$ 1.0$ million, or $13.4 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 8.5$ million from $\$ 7.5$ million. The primary components of the increase in revenues from existing operations were increases in retail advertising, classified advertising and circulation revenues of \$432,000, $\$ 327,000$ and $\$ 205,000$, respectively. The Goshen News provided revenues of $\$ 1.4$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2000. On a pro forma basis assuming that the Goshen Acquisition had been completed on January 1, 1999, revenue for The Goshen News increased $\$ 215,000$, or $17.7 \%$, to $\$ 1.4$ million from $\$ 1.2$ million, as compared to the same period of the prior year.

Paging revenues increased $\$ 96,000$, or $4.4 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 2.3$ million from $\$ 2.2$ million due primarily to an increase in the number of pagers. The Company had approximately 90,000 pagers and 87,000 pagers in service at March 31, 2000 and 1999, respectively.

Operating expenses. Operating expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2000 increased $\$ 7.7$ million, or $28.6 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 34.8$ million from $\$ 27.1$ million, due primarily to increased broadcasting expenses, publishing expenses and depreciation and amortization expense.

Broadcasting expenses increased \$3.9 million, or 30.2\%, over the three months ended March 31, 1999, to $\$ 16.9$ million from $\$ 13.0$ million. The acquisition of the Texas Stations accounted for an increase of $\$ 2.9$ million. On a pro forma basis, assuming the acquisition of the Texas Stations had been effective on January 1, 1999, broadcasting expenses for the Texas Stations for the three months ended March 31,2000 decreased $\$ 253,000$, or $8.0 \%$, to $\$ 2.9$ million from $\$ 3.2$ million. Broadcasting expenses, excluding the results of the Texas Stations, increased $\$ 1.0$ million, or $7.9 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 14.0$ million from $\$ 13.0$ million. The increase was due primarily to increased employee compensation expense.

Publishing expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2000 increased $\$ 1.3$ million, or $20.6 \%$, from the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 7.7$ million from $\$ 6.4$ million. The increase in publishing expenses was due primarily to increased expenses from the Company's existing publishing operations and from the expenses of The Goshen News. Expenses from the Company's existing publishing operations increased $\$ 664,000$, or $11.1 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 6.7$ million from $\$ 6.0$ million. The increase in expenses at the Company's existing publishing operations was due primarily to payroll and transportation costs associated with increased circulation and commencement of a Sunday edition in February, 2000, at one of the Company's daily newspapers. The Goshen News recorded expenses of $\$ 1.0$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2000. On a pro forma basis, assuming that the Goshen Acquisition had been completed on January 1, 1999, expenses for The Goshen News increased $\$ 59,000$, or $6.3 \%$, to $\$ 1.0$ million from $\$ 0.9$ million, as compared to the same period of the prior year reflecting in part the commencement of a Sunday edition as of August 1, 1999.

Paging expenses remained consistent with that of the prior year at approximately $\$ 1.5$ million.

Corporate and administrative expenses increased \$281,000, or 37.6\%, to $\$ 1.0$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2000 from $\$ 747,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 1999. The increase was due primarily to increased payroll expense and other operating expenses. In addition, the Company incurred approximately $\$ 100,000$ of non-recurring charges relating to conversion and upgrades of its telecommunications systems.

Depreciation of property and equipment and amortization of intangible assets was $\$ 7.7$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2000, as compared to $\$ 5.5$ million for the same period of the prior year, an increase of $\$ 2.2$ million, or $40.7 \%$. This increase was primarily the result of higher depreciation and amortization costs related to the acquisition of the Texas Stations and The Goshen News.

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2000 COMPARED TO THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 1999 (CONTINUED)

Miscellaneous income. Miscellaneous income for the three months ended March 31, 2000 was $\$ 63,000$ compared to $\$ 422,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 1999. The decrease in miscellaneous income of $\$ 359,000$ was due primarily to lower gains on disposal of property in the current year as compared to that of the prior year.

Interest expense. Interest expense increased \$3.0 million, or $43.7 \%$, to $\$ 9.7$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2000 from $\$ 6.8$ million for the three months ended March 31, 1999. This increase was attributable primarily to increased interest rates on the Company's variable interest rate debt and to increased levels of debt resulting from the financing of the acquisition of the Texas Stations and The Goshen News.

Income tax benefit. Income tax benefit for the three months ended March 31, 2000 and March 31, 1999 was $\$ 1.7$ million and $\$ 455,000$, respectively. The increase in the income tax benefit was directly attributable to the increase in net loss before tax in the current quarter as compared to the first quarter of the prior year.

Net loss available to common stockholders. Net loss available to common stockholders of the Company for the three months ended March 31, 2000 and March 31,1999 was $\$ 4.1$ million and $\$ 1.8$ million, respectively.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Company's working capital was $\$ 5.8$ million and $\$ 10.3$ million at March 31, 2000 and December 31, 1999, respectively. The Company's cash provided from operations was $\$ 7.8$ million and $\$ 7.9$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2000 and March 31, 1999, respectively.

The Company's cash used in investing activities was $\$ 2.0$ million and $\$ 19.0$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2000 and March 31, 1999, respectively. The decreased usage of $\$ 17.0$ million from 1999 to 2000 was primarily due to the acquisition of The Goshen News in 1999 and no similar transactions ocurring in the current quarter.

The Company's financing activities used $\$ 5.7$ million for the three months ended March 31, 2000 while providing $\$ 11.6$ million for the three months ended March 31, 1999. The increase in cash used in financing activities resulted primarily from increased payments on long-term debt in the current quarter as compared to borrowings on long-term debt to fund the acquisition of The Goshen News in 1999.

During the three months ended March 31, 2000, the Company issued 5,625 shares of Class A Common Stock and 53, 121 shares of its Class B Common Stock from treasury to fulfill obligations under its employee benefit plan and certain employment agreements. The Company also purchased 11,361 shares of its Class B Common Stock for $\$ 142,584$ during the three months ended March 31, 2000.

The Company regularly enters into program contracts for the right to broadcast television programs produced by others and program commitments for the right to broadcast programs in the future. Such programming commitments are generally made to replace expiring or canceled program rights. Payments under such contracts are made in cash or the concession of advertising spots for the program provider to resell, or a combination of both. During the three months ended March 31, 2000, the Company paid $\$ 1.5$ million for such program broadcast rights.

The Company and its subsidiaries file a consolidated federal income tax return and such state or local tax returns as are required. As of March 31 , 2000, the Company anticipates that it will generate taxable operating losses for the foreseeable future.

At March 31, 2000, the balance outstanding and the balance available under the bank loan agreement were $\$ 216.0$ million and $\$ 79.0$ million, respectively, and the effective interest rate on the balance outstanding was 8.84\%.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED) 

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES (CONTINUED)

On March 31, 2000, the Company's Board of Directors authorized payment of a $\$ 1.0$ million fee to Bull Run Corporation, a principal shareholder of the Company, for services rendered in connection with the Company's option to purchase Bull Run's equity investment in Sarkes Tarzian. Effective as of March 1,2000 , the fee will be payable in equal monthly installments of $\$ 50,000$.

Management believes that current cash balances, cash flows from operations and the borrowings under its bank loan agreement will be adequate to provide for the Company's capital expenditures, debt service, cash dividends and working capital requirements for the forseeable future.

Management does not believe that inflation in past years has had a significant impact on the Company's results of operations nor is inflation expected to have a significant effect upon the Company's business in the near future.

CAUTIONARY STATEMENTS FOR PURPOSES OF THE "SAFE HARBOR" PROVISIONS OF THE PRIVATE SECURITIES LITIGATION REFORM ACT

This quarterly report on Form 10-Q contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. When used in this report, the words "believes," "expects," "anticipates," "estimates" and similar words and expressions are generally intended to identify forward-looking statements. Statements that describe the Company's future strategic plans, goals, or objectives are also forward-looking statements. Readers of this report are cautioned that any forward-looking statements, including those regarding the intent, belief or current expectations of the Company or management, are not guarantees of future performance, results or events and involve risks and uncertainties, and that actual results and events may differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements as a result of various factors including, but not limited to, (i) general economic conditions in the markets in which the company operates, (ii) competitive pressures in the markets in which the Company operates, (iii) the effect of future legislation or regulatory changes on the Company's operations and (iv) other factors described from time to time in the company's filings with the Securities and Exchange commission. The forward-looking statements included in this report are made only as of the date hereof. The Company undertakes no obligation to update such forward-looking statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.
(a) Exhibits

27-Financial Data Schedule
(b) Reports on Form $8-\mathrm{K}$

None

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.
(Registrant)

## Date: April 28, 2000

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By: /s/ James C. Ryan
James C. Ryan
Vice President - Finance \&
Chief Financial Officer

THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM THE MARCH 31, 2000 UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC. AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

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    3-MOS
        DEC-31-2000
            JAN-01-2000
                MAR-31-2000
                                    1,826,156
                                    %
                26,426,634
                1,112,000
                    906,339
            34,230,359
                121,850,844
            43,366,600
            646,354,334
    28,414,275
                376,627,920
                0
                    13,500,000
                    117,909,198
                    32,928,564
646,354,334
                                    38,887,801
        38,887,801
                34,787,196
                (63,301)
                132,896
        9,724,508
            (5,560,602)
                (1,712,000)
(3,848,602)
0 \((3,848,602)\)
(0.27)
(0.27)
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