## UNITED STATES

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
## FORM 10-Q

(MARK ONE)
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2000.

## OR

[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

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FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM TO
TO _._._._....
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COMMISSION FILE NUMBER 1-13796
GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| GEORGIA | 58-0285030 |
| :---: | :---: |
| (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) | (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number) |



Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter periods that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. YES [X] NO [ ]

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practical date.

CLASS A COMMON STOCK, (NO PAR VALUE) CLASS B COMMON STOCK, (NO PAR VALUE) $6,848,467$ SHARES AS OF OCTOBER 31, $20008,672,881$ SHARES AS OF OCTOBER 31, 2000

GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.

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OTHER INFORMATION

Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K

## FINANCIAL INFORMATION

PART 1. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SEPTEMBER 30, } \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { DECEMBER 31, } \\ 1999 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (UNAUDITED) |  |
| CURRENT ASSETS: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 1,730,439 | \$ 1,787,446 |
| Trade accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of $\$ 843,000$ and $\$ 1,008,000$, respectively | 26,133,753 | 30,338,425 |
| Recoverable income taxes | 1,760, 025 | 2,053, 025 |
| Inventories | 1,683,478 | 1,051,960 |
| Current portion of program broadcast rights | 5,019,765 | 3,538,441 |
| Other current assets | 938,499 | 803,410 |
| Total current assets | 37,265,959 | 39,572,707 |
| PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT: |  |  |
| Land | 4,985,121 | 4,385,286 |
| Buildings and improvements | 16,725,955 | 16,675,110 |
| Equipment | 105,860,601 | 98,760,379 |
|  | 127,571, 677 | 119,820,775 |
| Allowance for depreciation | $(51,793,717)$ | $(39,443,291)$ |
|  | 75,777,960 | 80,377,484 |
| OTHER ASSETS: |  |  |
| Deferred loan costs | 8,588,544 | 9,656,586 |
| Goodwill and other intangibles, net: |  |  |
| Licenses and network affiliation agreements | 439, 223, 512 | 448,346,122 |
| Goodwill | 74,475,573 | 76,218,410 |
| Consulting and noncompete agreements | 1,503,501 | 1, 869,368 |
| Other | 3,673,767 | 2,115,847 |
|  | 527,464,897 | 538,206,333 |
|  | \$ 640,508,816 | \$ 658,156,524 |

SEE NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (CONTINUED)

| SEPTEMBER 30, 2000 | $\begin{gathered} \text { DECEMBER 31, } \\ 1999 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (UNAUDITED) |  |  |
| \$ 1,931,267 | \$ | 4,275,411 |
| 4,660,828 |  | 5,163,973 |
| 2,219,884 |  | 3,161,581 |
| 9,678,224 |  | 9,233,909 |
| 4,923,659 |  | 3,870,893 |
| 3,199,442 |  | 3,212,814 |
| 300,000 |  | 316, 000 |
| 26,913,304 |  | 29,234,581 |
| 372,653,313 |  | 381,385,942 |
| 327,382 |  | 428, 867 |
| 776,736 |  | 921,832 |
| 72,567,829 |  | 75,389, 829 |
| 3,643, 087 |  | -0- |
| 2,406,477 |  | 2,607,492 |
| 79,721,511 |  | 79,348,020 |
| 13,605,788 |  | 13,500,000 |
| 10,683,709 |  | 10,683,709 |
| 116,452,872 |  | 116,379,482 |
| 29,216,991 |  | 37,373,183 |
| 169, 959,360 |  | 177,936,374 |
| $(8,338,718)$ |  | $(8,546,285)$ |
| $(399,954)$ |  | $(1,202,108)$ |
| 161,220,688 |  | 168,187,981 |
| \$ 640, 508,816 | \$ | 658,156,524 |

SEE NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)


SEE NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (UNAUDITED)


SEE NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

## OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Net loss
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating
activities:
Depreciation
Amortization of intangible assets
Amortization of deferred loan costs
Amortization of program broadcast rights
Payments for program broadcast rights
Supplemental employee benefits
Common stock contributed to 401(k) Plan
Deferred income taxes
(Gain) loss on disposal of assets
Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Receivables, inventories and other current assets Accounts payable and other current liabilities

NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES
INVESTING ACTIVITIES
Purchase of newspaper business
Purchases of property and equipment
Investment and deferred acquisition costs
Payments on purchase liabilities
Proceeds from asset sales
Other

NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES

## FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Dividends paid
Proceeds from sale of treasury stock - common
Purchase of treasury stock - common
Proceeds from borrowings of long-term debt
Payments on long-term debt
Deferred loan costs
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD

SEE NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30,

2000 1999
\$ $(6,352,849)$
\$ $(4,608,557)$

| $12,588,792$ | $8,768,827$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $10,737,841$ | $8,047,618$ |
| $1,151,558$ | 871,471 |
| $3,956,662$ | $3,643,787$ |
| $(4,241,589)$ | $(3,622,283)$ |
| $(145,096)$ | $(113,730)$ |
| 521,485 | 459,598 |
| $(2,822,000)$ | $(2,018,001)$ |
| 92,995 | $(363,430)$ |
| $4,018,749$ |  |
| $(2,699,041)$ | $2,451,921$ |
| $-------194,421$ |  |
| $16,807,507$ | $----1,--1$ |
|  | $14,711,642$ |


| $-0-$ | $(16,512,231)$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $(4,509,074)$ | $(6,418,041)$ |
| $(1,474,093)$ | $(2,752,310)$ |
| $(490,361)$ | $(786,840)$ |
| 69,896 | $1,646,503$ |
| $(30,308)$ | $(707,073)$ |
| -----------1 |  |


| $(1,581,845)$ | $(1,743,889)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 126,000 | -0- |
| $(142,584)$ | $(257,004)$ |
| 22,700,000 | 36,200, 000 |
| $(31,448,629)$ | (21, 052, 092) |
| $(83,516)$ | $(345,375)$ |
| $(10,430,574)$ | 12,801,640 |
| $(57,007)$ | 1,983,290 |
| 1,787,446 | 1,886,723 |
| \$ 1,730,439 | \$ 3,870,013 |

GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

## NOTE A-BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Gray Communications Systems, Inc. (the "Company") have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form $10-\mathrm{Q}$ and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the nine-month and three-month periods ended September 30, 2000 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2000. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1999.

NOTE B--LONG-TERM DEBT
At September 30, 2000, the balance outstanding and the balance
available under the Company's bank loan agreement were $\$ 212.5$ million and $\$ 72.5$ million, respectively, and the interest rate on the balance outstanding was 9.6\%.

## NOTE C--INFORMATION ON BUSINESS SEGMENTS

The Company operates in three business segments: broadcasting, publishing and paging. The broadcasting segment operates 13 television stations located in the southern and mid-western United States. The publishing segment operates four daily newspapers located in Georgia and Indiana. The paging operations are located in Florida, Georgia and Alabama. The following tables present certain financial information concerning the Company's three operating segments:

|  | THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, |  | NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2000 | 1999 | 2000 | 1999 |
|  | (IN THOUSANDS) |  |  |  |
| Operating revenues: |  |  |  |  |
| Broadcasting | \$ 29,187 | \$ 21,554 | \$ 86,547 | \$ 65,860 |
| Publishing | 10,173 | 9,686 | 30,518 | 27,244 |
| Paging | 2,250 | 2,290 | 6,841 | 6,847 |
|  | \$ 41, 610 | \$ 33,530 | \$ 123,906 | \$ 99,951 |
| Operating income: |  |  |  |  |
| Broadcasting | \$ 6,524 | \$ 2,551 | \$ 15,569 | \$ 9,939 |
| Publishing | 1,795 | 1,555 | 4,816 | 3,878 |
| Paging | 243 | 184 | 760 | 467 |
| Total operating income | 8,562 | 4,290 | 21,145 | 14,284 |
| Miscellaneous income, net | 155 | 104 | 162 | 560 |
| Interest expense | 10,068 | 7,116 | 29,909 | 20,891 |
| Loss before income taxes | \$ $(1,351)$ | \$ $(2,722)$ | \$ $(8,602)$ | \$ (6, 047) |

Operating income is total operating revenues less operating expenses, excluding miscellaneous income and expense (net) and interest. Corporate and administrative expenses are allocated to operating income based on net segment revenues.

GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED)
NOTE C--INFORMATION ON BUSINESS SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

|  | THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, |  |  |  | NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2000 |  | 1999 |  | 2000 |  | 1999 |  |
|  |  |  |  | (IN |  |  |  |  |
| Media Cash Flow: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Broadcasting |  | \$ 13,687 | \$ | \$ 7,835 | \$ | 37,406 |  | 25,716 |
| Publishing |  | 2,617 |  | 2,443 |  | 7,437 |  | 6,344 |
| Paging |  | 897 |  | 728 |  | 2,484 |  | 2,064 |
|  |  | \$ 17,201 |  | \$ 11,006 | \$ | 47,327 |  | 34,124 |
| Media Cash Flow reconciliation: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income |  | \$ 8,562 | \$ | \$ 4,290 | \$ | 21,145 |  | 14,284 |
| Add: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization of program broadcast |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 7,817 |  | 5,697 |  | 23,327 |  | 16,816 |
| Corporate overhead |  | 676 |  | 870 |  | 2,641 |  | 2,557 |
| Non-cash compensation and contributions to the Company's | Non-cash compensation and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 401(k) plan, paid in common stock |  | 154 |  | 98 |  | 499 |  | 445 |
| Less: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payments for program broadcast obligations |  | $(1,344)$ |  | $(1,192)$ |  | $(4,242)$ |  | $(3,622)$ |
| Media Cash Flow |  | 17,201 | \$ | \$ 11,006 | \$ | 47,327 |  | 34,124 |

"Media Cash Flow" is defined as operating income, plus depreciation and amortization (including amortization of program broadcast rights), non-cash compensation and corporate overhead, less payments for program broadcast obligations. The Company has included Media Cash Flow data because such data is commonly used as a measure of performance for media companies and is also used by investors to measure a company's ability to service debt. Media Cash Flow is not, and should not be used as, an indicator or alternative to operating income, net income or cash flow as reflected in the Company's unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. Media Cash Flow is not a measure of financial performance under generally accepted accounting principles and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for measures of performance prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

## Introduction

The following analysis of the financial condition and results of operations of Gray Communications Systems, Inc. (the "Company") should be read in conjunction with the Company's unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and notes thereto included elsewhere herein.

As discussed below, the Company has acquired several television stations and a newspaper since January 1, 1999. The Company's acquisitions have been accounted for under the purchase method of accounting. Under the purchase method of accounting, the results of operations of the acquired businesses are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements as of their respective acquisition dates. The assets and liabilities of acquired businesses are included based on an allocation of the purchase price.

## 1999 Acquisitions

On October 1, 1999, the Company completed its acquisition of all the outstanding capital stock of KWTX Broadcasting Company and Brazos Broadcasting Company, as well as the assets of KXII Broadcasters Ltd. The Company acquired the capital stock of KWTX Broadcasting Company and Brazos Broadcasting Company in merger transactions with the shareholders of KWTX Broadcasting Company and Brazos Broadcasting Company receiving a combination of cash and the Company's Class B Common Stock for their shares. The Company acquired the assets of KXII Broadcasters Ltd. in an all cash transaction. These transactions are referred to herein as the "Texas Acquisitions."

Aggregate consideration (net of cash acquired) paid in the Company's Class B Common Stock and cash was approximately $\$ 146.4$ million which included a base purchase price of $\$ 139.0$ million, transaction expenses of $\$ 2.8$ million and certain net working capital adjustments (excluding cash) of $\$ 4.6$ million. In addition to the amount paid, the Company assumed approximately $\$ 600,000$ in liabilities in connection with the asset purchase of KXII Broadcasters Ltd. The Company funded the acquisitions by issuing $3,435,774$ shares of the Company's Class B Common Stock (valued at $\$ 49.5$ million) to the sellers, borrowing an additional $\$ 94.4$ million under its bank loan agreement and using cash on hand of approximately $\$ 2.5$ million.

With the Texas Acquisitions the Company added the following television stations to its broadcast segment: KWTX-TV, the CBS affiliate located in Waco, Texas; KBTX-TV, the CBS affiliate located in Bryan, Texas, each serving the Waco-Temple-Bryan, Texas television market and KXII-TV, the CBS affiliate serving Sherman, Texas and Ada, Oklahoma. Under Federal Communications Commission (the "FCC") regulations, KBTX-TV is operated as a satellite station of KWTX-TV. The three stations are collectively referred to herein as the "Texas Stations."

On March 1, 1999, the Company acquired substantially all of the assets of The Goshen News from News Printing Company, Inc. and affiliates thereof, for aggregate cash consideration of approximately $\$ 16.7$ million including a non-compete agreement (the "Goshen Acquisition"). The Goshen News is currently an 18,000-circulation newspaper published Monday through Sunday and serves Goshen, Indiana and surrounding areas. The Company financed the acquisition through borrowings under its bank loan agreement.

General
Broadcast advertising revenues are generally highest in the second and fourth quarters each year, due in part to increases in consumer advertising in the spring and retail advertising in the period leading up to and including the holiday season. In addition, broadcast advertising revenues are generally higher during even numbered election years due to spending by political candidates and other political advocacy groups, which spending typically is heaviest during the fourth quarter.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)
Broadcasting, Publishing and Paging Revenues
Set forth below are the principal types of broadcasting, publishing and paging revenues earned by the Company's broadcasting, publishing and paging operations for the periods indicated and the percentage contribution of each to the Company's total revenues:
three months ended september 30,

| 2000 |  | 1999 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AMOUNT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PERCENT OF } \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ | AMOUNT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PERCENT OF } \\ & \text { TOTAL } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (DOLLARS | HOUSAN |  |

## BROADCASTING <br> NET REVENUES:

Local
National
Network compensation
Political
Production and other

| $\$ 15,844$ | $38.1 \%$ | $\$ 12,384$ | $36.9 \%$ |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| 7,336 | 17.6 | 6,210 | 18.5 |
| 2,083 | 5.0 | 1,444 | 4.3 |
| 2,418 | 5.8 | 35 | 0.1 |
| 1,506 | 3.6 | 1,481 | 4.5 |
| ----- | ------ | --- |  |
| $\$ 29,187$ | $70.1 \%$ | $\$ 21,554$ | $64.3 \%$ |
| $======$ | $====$ | $======$ | $====$ |

PUBLISHING
NET REVENUES:
Retail

| \$ 4,567 | 11.0\% | \$ 4,259 | 12.7\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,388 | 8.1 | 3,347 | 10.0 |
| 1,897 | 4.6 | 1,760 | 5.2 |
| 321 | 0.8 | 320 | 1.0 |
| \$10,173 | 24.5\% | \$ 9,686 | 28.9\% |
| ======= | ===== | ======= | $===$ |

## PAGING

NET REVENUES:

| Paging lease, sales and service | \$ 2,250 | 5.4\% | \$ 2,290 | 6.8\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TAL | \$41, 610 | 100.0\% | \$33,530 | 100.0\% |
|  | ======= | ===== | ====== | $=$ |

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED) 

Broadcasting, Publishing and Paging Revenues (Continued)

| NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 |  | 1999 |  |
| AMOUNT | PERCENT OF TOTAL | AMOUNT | PERCENT OF TOTAL |


| BROADCASTING |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NET REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local | \$ 48, 014 | 38.8\% | \$ | 38,286 | 38.3\% |
| National | 23,419 | 18.9 |  | 18,630 | 18.6 |
| Network compensation | 6,203 | 5.0 |  | 4,282 | 4.3 |
| Political | 3,715 | 3.0 |  | 224 | 0.2 |
| Production and other | 5,196 | 4.2 |  | 4,438 | 4.4 |
|  | \$ 86,547 | 69.9\% | \$ | 65,860 | 65.8\% |
| PUBLISHING |  |  |  |  |  |
| NET REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail | \$ 13, 864 | 11.2\% | \$ | 12,243 | 12.2\% |
| Classified | 9,942 | 8.0 |  | 9,090 | 9.1 |
| Circulation | 5,734 | 4.6 |  | 4,998 | 5.1 |
| Other | 978 | 0.8 |  | 913 | 0.9 |
|  | \$ 30,518 | 24.6\% | \$ | 27,244 | 27.3\% |
| PAGING |  |  |  |  |  |
| NET REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paging lease, sales and service | \$ 6,841 | 5.5\% | \$ | 6,847 | 6.9\% |
| TOTAL | \$123,906 | 100.0\% | \$ | 99,951 | 100.0\% |

THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2000 COMPARED TO THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1999

Revenues. Total revenues for the three months ended September 30, 2000 increased $\$ 8.1$ million, or $24.1 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 41.6$ million from $\$ 33.5$ million. This increase was primarily attributable to the (i) revenues resulting from the Texas Stations that were acquired on October 1, 1999 and (ii) increased revenues from existing broadcasting and publishing operations.

Broadcasting revenues increased $\$ 7.6$ million, or $35.4 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 29.2$ million from $\$ 21.6$ million. The Texas Acquisitions accounted for an increase of $\$ 6.1$ million. Political advertising revenue was $\$ 2.4$ million for the three months ended September 30, 2000, compared to $\$ 35,000$ for the same period of the prior year. Broadcasting revenues, excluding the results of the Texas Acquisitions, increased $\$ 1.5$ million, or $7.0 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 23.1$ million from $\$ 21.6$ million. This increase was due primarily to increased political advertising revenue of $\$ 2.4$ million, partially offset by decreased local revenues of $\$ 377,000$, decreased national revenues of $\$ 318,000$ and decreased production and other revenues of \$71,000.

Publishing revenues increased $\$ 487,000$, or $5.0 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 10.2$ million from $\$ 9.7$ million. This increase was due primarily to an increase in revenues from retail advertising, classified advertising and circulation revenues of $\$ 307,000, \$ 41,000$ and $\$ 138,000$, respectively.

Paging revenues decreased $\$ 40,000$, or $1.7 \%$, over the same period of the prior year due primarily to price competition. The Company had approximately 90,000 pagers and 88,000 pagers in service at September 30, 2000 and 1999, respectively.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2000 COMPARED TO THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1999 (CONTINUED)

Operating expenses. Operating expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2000 increased $\$ 3.8$ million, or $13.0 \%$ over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 33.0$ million from $\$ 29.2$ million, due primarily to increased broadcasting expenses and depreciation and amortization expense.

Broadcasting expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2000 increased $\$ 1.8$ million, or $12.7 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 15.6$ million from $\$ 13.8$ million. The acquisition of the Texas Stations accounted for an increase of $\$ 2.9$ million. Broadcasting expenses, excluding the results of the Texas Stations, decreased $\$ 1.1$ million, or $7.9 \%$, to $\$ 12.8$ million from $\$ 13.8$ million reflecting, in part, expense reduction programs instituted by the Company during the second and third quarters of 2000.

Publishing expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2000 increased $\$ 328,000$, or $4.5 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 7.6$ million from $\$ 7.3$ million. This increase in expenses was due primarily to increased newsprint costs.

Paging expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2000 decreased $\$ 207,000$, or $13.2 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 1.4$ million from $\$ 1.6$ million. The decrease in paging expenses reflects an expense reduction plan instituted by the Company.

Corporate and administrative expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2000 decreased $\$ 195,000$, or $22.4 \%$, over the same period of the prior year to \$676,000 from \$870,000.

Depreciation of property and equipment and amortization of intangible assets was $\$ 7.8$ million for the three months ended September 30, 2000, as compared to $\$ 5.7$ million for the same period of the prior year, an increase of $\$ 2.1$ million, or $37.2 \%$. This increase was primarily the result of higher depreciation and amortization costs related to the acquisition of the Texas Stations.

Miscellaneous income. Miscellaneous income for the three months ended September 30, 2000 was $\$ 155,000$ compared to $\$ 104,000$ of miscellaneous income for the three months ended September 30, 1999.

Interest expense. Interest expense increased $\$ 3.0$ million, or $41.5 \%$, to $\$ 10.1$ million for the three months ended September 30, 2000 from $\$ 7.1$ million for the three months ended September 30, 1999. This increase was attributable primarily to increased levels of debt resulting from the financing of the acquisition of the Texas Stations and to increased interest rates on the Company's variable interest rate debt.

Income tax benefit. Income tax benefit for the three months ended September 30, 2000 and September 30, 1999 was $\$ 217,000$ and $\$ 755,000$, respectively. The decrease in the income tax benefit was directly attributable to the decrease in net loss before tax in the current quarter as compared to the third quarter of the prior year.

Net loss available to common stockholders. Net loss available to common stockholders of the Company for the three months ended September 30, 2000 and September 30, 1999 was $\$ 1.4$ million and $\$ 2.2$ million, respectively.

NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2000 COMPARED TO NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1999

Revenues. Total revenues for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 increased $\$ 23.9$ million, or $24.0 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 123.9$ million from $\$ 100.0$ million. This increase was primarily attributable to the (i) revenues resulting from the Texas Stations that were acquired on October 1, 1999, (ii) revenues resulting from The Goshen News that was acquired on March 1, 1999 and (iii) increased revenues from existing broadcasting and publishing operations.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED) 

## NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2000 COMPARED TO NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1999 (CONTINUED)

Broadcasting revenues increased \$20.6 million, or $31.4 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 86.5$ million from $\$ 65.9$ million. The Texas Acquisitions accounted for an increase of $\$ 17.6$ million. Political advertising revenue was $\$ 3.7$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2000, compared to $\$ 224,000$ for the same period of the prior year. Broadcasting revenues, excluding the results of the Texas Acquisitions, increased $\$ 3.1$ million, or $4.7 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 69.0$ million from $\$ 65.9$ million. This increase was due primarily to increases in political advertising revenue of $\$ 3.3$ million, national revenues of $\$ 451,000$, production and other revenues of $\$ 535,000$ offset, in part, by decreased local revenues of $\$ 954,000$ and decreased network compensation of $\$ 235,000$.

Publishing revenues increased $\$ 3.3$ million, or $12.0 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 30.5$ million from $\$ 27.2$ million. Revenues from the Company's publishing operations, excluding The Goshen News, increased \$2.5 million, or $10.4 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 26.2$ million from $\$ 23.8$ million. The primary components of the $\$ 2.5$ million increase in revenues were increases in retail advertising, classified advertising and circulation revenues of $\$ 1.2$ million, $\$ 688,000$ and $\$ 508,000$, respectively. The Goshen News which was acquired on March 1, 1999 provided revenues of $\$ 4.3$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 compared to $\$ 3.5$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1999.

Paging revenues were consistent at $\$ 6.8$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 compared to the same period of the prior year. The Company had approximately 90,000 pagers and 88,000 pagers in service at September 30, 2000 and 1999, respectively.

Operating expenses. Operating expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 increased $\$ 17.1$ million, or $20.0 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 102.8$ million from $\$ 85.7$ million, due primarily to increased broadcasting expenses, publishing expenses and depreciation and amortization expense.

Broadcasting expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 increased $\$ 8.7$ million, or $21.5 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 49.2$ million from $\$ 40.5$ million. The acquisition of the Texas Stations accounted for an increase of $\$ 8.8$ million. Broadcasting expenses, excluding the results of the Texas Stations, were $\$ 40.5$ million in each of the respective periods reflecting, in part, expense reduction programs instituted by the Company in the second and third quarters of 2000.

Publishing expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 increased $\$ 2.2$ million, or $10.5 \%$, from the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 23.2$ million from $\$ 21.0$ million. Expenses from the Company's publishing operations, excluding The Goshen News, increased $\$ 1.7$ million, or $9.4 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 20.3$ million from $\$ 18.6$ million. The $\$ 1.7$ million increase was due primarily to payroll and transportation costs associated with increased circulation and commencement of a Sunday edition in February, 2000, at one of the Company's daily newspapers. It also reflects increases in newsprint costs. The Goshen News recorded expenses of $\$ 2.9$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2000.

Paging expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 decreased $\$ 426,000$, or $8.9 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 4.4$ million from $\$ 4.8$ million. The decrease in paging expenses reflects an expense reduction plan instituted by the Company.

Corporate and administrative expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 increased $\$ 84,000$, or $3.3 \%$, over the same period of the prior year, to $\$ 2.6$ million. The increase was due primarily to increased payroll expense and approximately $\$ 100,000$ of non-recurring charges relating to conversion and upgrades of its telecommunications systems. These increases were partially offset by decreases in supply expense, insurance expense and other general expenses.

Depreciation of property and equipment and amortization of intangible assets was $\$ 23.3$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2000, as compared to $\$ 16.8$ million for the same period of the prior year, an increase of $\$ 6.5$ million, or $38.7 \%$. This increase was primarily the result of higher depreciation and amortization

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED) 

NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2000 COMPARED TO NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1999 (CONTINUED)
costs related to the acquisition of the Texas Stations and The Goshen News.
Miscellaneous income. Miscellaneous income for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 was $\$ 163,000$ compared to $\$ 560,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 1999. The decrease in miscellaneous income of $\$ 397,000$ was due primarily to the gain of $\$ 350,000$ recognized upon the sale of a portion of the Southwest Georgia Shopper, Inc. in February 1999.

Interest expense. Interest expense increased $\$ 9.0$ million, or $43.2 \%$, to $\$ 29.9$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 from $\$ 20.9$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1999. This increase was attributable primarily to increased levels of debt resulting from the financing of the acquisition of the Texas Stations and The Goshen News and to increased interest rates on the Company's variable interest rate debt.

Income tax benefit. Income tax benefit for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 and September 30, 1999 was $\$ 2.2$ million and $\$ 1.4$ million, respectively. The increase in the income tax benefit was directly attributable to the increase in net loss before tax in the current period as compared to the same period of the prior year.

Net loss available to common stockholders. Net loss available to common stockholders of the Company for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 and September 30, 1999 was $\$ 7.1$ million and $\$ 5.4$ million, respectively.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Company's working capital was $\$ 10.4$ million and $\$ 10.3$ million at September 30, 2000 and December 31, 1999, respectively. The Company's cash provided from operations was $\$ 16.8$ million and $\$ 14.7$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 and September 30, 1999, respectively.

The Company's cash used in investing activities was $\$ 6.4$ million and $\$ 25.5$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 and September 30, 1999, respectively. The decreased usage of $\$ 19.1$ million from 1999 to 2000 was primarily due to the acquisition of The Goshen News in 1999 and no similar transactions occurring in the current period.

The Company's financing activities used $\$ 10.4$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 while providing $\$ 12.8$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 1999. The increase in cash used in financing activities resulted primarily from increased payments on long-term debt in the current period as compared to borrowings on long-term debt to fund the acquisition of The Goshen News in 1999.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2000, the Company issued 14,175 shares of its Class A Common Stock and 85,787 shares of its Class B Common Stock from treasury to fulfill obligations under its employee benefit plan and certain employment agreements. The Company also purchased 11,361 shares of its Class B Common Stock for $\$ 142,584$ during the nine months ended September 30, 2000.

Pursuant to the Company's 1992 Long Term Incentive Plan, the Company's Board of Directors authorized the issuance of options to acquire 818,500 shares of the Company's Class B Common Stock. On May 25, 2000, these options were granted to approximately 370 employees of the Company. These options will fully vest on the second anniversary of the grant date and will expire on the fifth anniversary of the grant date. The option exercise price is $\$ 10.125$ per share.

The Company regularly enters into program contracts for the right to broadcast television programs produced by others and program commitments for the right to broadcast programs in the future. Such programming commitments are generally made to replace expiring or canceled program rights. Payments under such contracts are made in cash or the concession of advertising spots for the program provider to resell, or a combination of the two.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES (CONTINUED)

During the nine months ended September 30, 2000, the Company paid $\$ 4.2$ million for such program broadcast rights.

The Company and its subsidiaries file a consolidated federal income tax return and such state or local tax returns as are required. As of September 30, 2000, the Company anticipates that it will generate taxable operating losses for the foreseeable future.

At September 30, 2000, the balance outstanding and the balance available under the Company's bank loan agreement were $\$ 212.5$ million and $\$ 72.5$ million, respectively, and the effective interest rate on the balance outstanding was $9.6 \%$.

On March 31, 2000, the Company's Board of Directors authorized payment of a $\$ 1.0$ million fee to Bull Run Corporation, a principal shareholder of the Company, for services rendered in connection with the Company's option to purchase Bull Run's equity investment in Sarkes Tarzian. Effective as of March 1, 2000, the fee was and continues to be payable in equal monthly installments of $\$ 50,000$. As of September 30, 2000, the unpaid portion of this fee was $\$ 600,000$ and was included in the Company's accounts payable balance.

In the first quarter of this year, the Company initiated digital broadcasting at WRDW-TV, its CBS affiliated station located in Augusta, Georgia. On October 16, 2000, the Company announced that it had selected Harris Corporation to outfit its remaining stations with digital transmission systems, which will facilitate initiation of digital broadcasting across all of the Company's television properties. Approximately $\$ 19$ million in orders of Harris equipment will include transmitters, transmission lines, antennas, digital encoders and related equipment, which will be phased in over the remainder of 2000, 2001 and early 2002. Additional costs to modify towers and transmitter buildings are currently expected to increase the total project cost to approximately $\$ 25$ million.

Management believes that current cash balances, cash flows from operations and the borrowings under its bank loan agreement will be adequate to provide for the Company's capital expenditures, debt service, cash dividends and working capital requirements for the foreseeable future.

Management does not believe that inflation in past years has had a significant impact on the Company's results of operations nor is inflation expected to have a significant effect upon the Company's business in the near future.

## CAUTIONARY STATEMENTS FOR PURPOSES OF THE "SAFE HARBOR" PROVISIONS OF THE

 PRIVATE SECURITIES LITIGATION REFORM ACTThis quarterly report on Form 10-Q contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. When used in this report, the words "believes," "expects," "anticipates," "estimates" and similar words and expressions are generally intended to identify forward-looking statements. Statements that describe the Company's future strategic plans, goals or objectives are also forward-looking statements. Readers of this report are cautioned that any forward-looking statements, including those regarding the intent, belief or current expectations of the Company or management, are not guarantees of future performance, results or events and involve risks and uncertainties, and that actual results and events may differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements as a result of various factors including, but not limited to, (i) general economic conditions in the markets in which the Company operates, (ii) competitive pressures in the markets in which the Company operates, (iii) the effect of future legislation or regulatory changes on the Company's operations and (iv) other factors described from time to time in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The forward-looking statements included in this report are made only as of the date hereof. The Company undertakes no obligation to update such forward-looking statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.

## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K
(a) Exhibits

27 - Financial Data Schedule (for SEC use only)
(b) Reports on Form 8-K

None

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC.
(Registrant)
By: /s/ James C. Ryan
James C. Ryan,
Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM THE SEPTEMBER 30, 2000 UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF GRAY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, INC. AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

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